

## History III

# 025

30/10/ 2013 8:30-11:30 am

REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



RWANDA EDUCATION BOARD

**ADVANCED LEVEL NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS 2013**

**SUBJECT: HISTORY**

**PAPER III : HISTORY OF AFRICA**



**COMBINATION: HISTORY -ECONOMICS-GEOGRAPHY ( HEG)**

**HISTORY-ECONOMICS-LITERATURE (HEL)**

**HISTORY-GEOGRAPHY- LITERATURE (HGL)**

**DURATION : 3 HOURS**

### **INSTRUCTIONS:**

1. Do not open this question paper until you are told to do so.
2. There are 10 questions in this paper.  
Attempt **ANY FOUR questions.**
3. Each question carries **25 marks**
4. All history questions should be answered in an essay form.
5. Use only blue pen.

**ATTEMPT ANY FOUR QUESTIONS (100 marks)**

1. Examine the effects of the long distance trade on the people of East Africa during the pre colonial times. **(25 marks)**
2. Discuss the causes and effects of the 19th century Jihad wars in West Africa. **(25 marks)**
3. Examine the factors that led to the rise and fall of ancient Kanem - Bornu empire. **(25 marks)**
4. Examine the causes of the Ngoni migration from South Africa in the 19<sup>th</sup> century. **(25 marks)**
5. "It was the desire for raw materials by the European imperialists that caused the Scramble and partition of Africa during the 19<sup>th</sup> Century" Discuss. **(25 marks)**
6. Giving relevant examples, discuss why some Africans leaders collaborated with the European colonialists in the 19<sup>th</sup> century. **(25 marks)**
7. "The French policy of Assimilation failed in French West Africa by 1937 because of its difficult conditions for a person to fulfill" Discuss. **(25 marks)**
8. To what extent did the Independence of Ghana in 1957 contribute to the rise of African Nationalism in 1960? **(25 marks)**
9. Account for the occurrence of military coup d'états in Africa after Independence. **(25 marks)**
10. Discuss the causes of the 1994 Genocide against the Tutsi in Rwanda. **(25 marks)**